This act summary is provided for the convenience of the public and members of the General Assembly. It is intended to provide a general summary of the act and may not be exhaustive. It has been prepared by the staff of the Office of Legislative Council without input from members of the General Assembly. It is not intended to aid in the interpretation of legislation or to serve as a source of legislative intent.

## Act No. 96 (S.316). Decedents' Estates wills

## An act relating to execution of wills during an emergency

This act establishes a temporary procedure to permit wills to be executed remotely. Under current Vermont law, the execution of a will generally requires the testator (the person who is executing the will) and the witnesses to affirm the will under oath in the physical presence of a notary public. This physical presence requirement for witnessing the will before the notary created a major impediment to creating or changing a will during the COVID-19 crisis because many people were reluctant to travel or be in the same room with several other people during the pandemic, which meant that the "physical presence" requirement of the law could not be satisfied. This act permits the notary, the testator, and the witnesses to execute a will remotely using electronic communications, even if they are not physically present with the testator or the notary, so long as the procedure complies with the Emergency Administrative Rules for Remote Notarial Acts that were adopted by the Vermont Secretary of State. The process is permitted only while the Emergency Rules are in effect.

Effective Date: April 28, 2020